

Concise Beam 4.66p, Copyright 2025 Concise Design Solutions Limited  
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 Project: Sample Project  
 Problem: Hollowcore Slab

## SUMMARY REPORT

Design Code Used: CSA A23.3-19

## NON-DEFAULT OPTION SETTINGS

\*\* ON \*\* P1: Vary user defined losses along beam  
 \*\* OFF \*\* F8: Use a rectangular stress block at concrete ultimate strain  
 \*\* ON \*\* S10: Use the ultimate section capacity for horizontal shear (moment region check)  
 \*\* OFF \*\* D3: Have Concise Beam calculate long-term deflection multipliers for prestressed Beams

## CONCRETE MATERIAL PROPERTIES

Concrete Density, Wt 2400 kg/m<sup>3</sup>  
 Compressive Strength, f'<sub>c</sub> 42.0 MPa  
 Flexural Modulus of Rupture, f<sub>r</sub> 3.89 MPa  
 Modulus of Elasticity, E<sub>c</sub> 30151 MPa  
 Strength at Transfer, f'<sub>t</sub> 24.0 MPa  
 Modulus of Rupture at Transfer, f<sub>r</sub> 2.94 MPa  
 Modulus of Elast. at Transfer, E<sub>c</sub> 24587 MPa  
 Strength at Initial Lifting, f'<sub>t</sub> 24.0 MPa  
 Modulus of Rupture at Lifting, f<sub>r</sub> 2.94 MPa  
 Modulus of Elast. at Lifting, E<sub>c</sub> 24587 MPa

PRECAST CONCRETE MIX, SCHEDULE, AND SERVICE ENVIRONMENT  
 (schedule from time of casting precast beam at 0 days)

|                         |                       |                                |           |
|-------------------------|-----------------------|--------------------------------|-----------|
| Cement Content          | 410 kg/m <sup>3</sup> | Age at Transfer                | 0.75 days |
| Air Content             | 5.00 %                | Age at Erection                | 40 days   |
| Slump                   | 0.0 mm                | Age at Cast-in-Place Pour      | 50 days   |
| Aggregate Mix           | 0.40 fines/total      | Age Cast-in-Place is Composite | 53 days   |
| Aggregate Size          | 12.0 mm               | Age Construction is Complete   | 143 days  |
| Basic Shrinkage Strain  | 0.000780 mm/mm        |                                |           |
| Curing Method           | Moist                 | Relative Humidity in Service   | 70 %      |
| Concrete Hydration Rate | Normal                | Ambient Temperature in Service | 20 deg    |
|                         |                       | Exposure in Service            | Inter     |

## PRECAST BEAM LAYOUT

| Seg.<br>No. | Segment Length |         |             | Folder<br>Name | Section Identification |  | Section<br>Type | Offset        |                |
|-------------|----------------|---------|-------------|----------------|------------------------|--|-----------------|---------------|----------------|
|             | From<br>m      | To<br>m | Length<br>m |                | Section<br>Name        |  |                 | Lateral<br>mm | Vertical<br>mm |
| 1           | 0.000          | 10.000  | 10.000      | ultra-Span     | 1048                   |  | Hollowcore      | 0.0           | 0.0            |

Beam is part of a slab.

|                                     |                                     |                  |
|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------|
| Span Length at Transfer = 10.000 m, | Centre of Supports, Left @ 0.000 m, | Right @ 10.000 m |
| Span Length during Lift = 10.000 m, | Centre of Supports, Left @ 0.000 m, | Right @ 10.000 m |
| Span Length in Service = 9.950 m,   | Centre of Supports, Left @ 0.025 m, | Right @ 9.975 m  |
| Total Beam Length = 10.000 m,       | Bearing Length, Left = 50.0 mm,     | Right = 50.0 mm  |

## GROSS PRECAST SECTION PROPERTIES (NON-COMPOSITE)

(based on E<sub>c</sub> of the precast beam - transformed area of rebar and strand NOT included)

| Seg.<br>No. | Section Properties   |                      |                      | Section<br>Height<br>mm | Section<br>width<br>mm | Shear<br>width<br>mm | Volume /<br>Surface<br>mm | Section Moduli<br>S <sub>b</sub><br>mm <sup>3</sup> | St<br>mm <sup>3</sup> |
|-------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|----------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|-----------------------|
|             | A<br>mm <sup>2</sup> | I<br>mm <sup>4</sup> | y <sub>b</sub><br>mm |                         |                        |                      |                           |                                                     |                       |
| 1           | 167167               | 1.342E+9             | 127.0                | 254.0                   | 1219.2                 | 267.0                | 55.63                     | -10.564E+6                                          | 10.564E+6             |

## UNCRACKED SECTION PROPERTIES SUMMARY

| x<br>m | Net Precast Section<br>at Transfer (based on E <sub>ci</sub> )<br>(include rebar, deduct strand) |                      |                      | Transformed Precast Section<br>at Transfer (based on E <sub>ci</sub> )<br>(include rebar and strand) |                      |                      | Transformed Precast Section<br>at 28 Days (based on E <sub>c</sub> )<br>(include rebar and strand) |                      |                      |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
|        | A<br>mm <sup>2</sup>                                                                             | I<br>mm <sup>4</sup> | y <sub>b</sub><br>mm | A<br>mm <sup>2</sup>                                                                                 | I<br>mm <sup>4</sup> | y <sub>b</sub><br>mm | A<br>mm <sup>2</sup>                                                                               | I<br>mm <sup>4</sup> | y <sub>b</sub><br>mm |
| 0.000  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.338E+9             | 127.3                | 167173                                                                                               | 1.342E+9             | 127.0                | 167172                                                                                             | 1.342E+9             | 127.0                |
| 0.025  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.339E+9             | 127.3                | 167428                                                                                               | 1.343E+9             | 126.9                | 167373                                                                                             | 1.343E+9             | 126.9                |
| 0.300  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.337E+9             | 127.3                | 170302                                                                                               | 1.363E+9             | 126.0                | 169643                                                                                             | 1.358E+9             | 126.2                |
| 1.219  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 2.214  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 3.209  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 4.204  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 5.000  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 5.199  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 5.796  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 6.791  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 7.786  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 8.781  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.336E+9             | 127.3                | 173582                                                                                               | 1.384E+9             | 124.7                | 172232                                                                                             | 1.375E+9             | 125.2                |
| 9.700  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.337E+9             | 127.3                | 170302                                                                                               | 1.363E+9             | 126.0                | 169643                                                                                             | 1.358E+9             | 126.2                |
| 9.975  | 166268                                                                                           | 1.339E+9             | 127.3                | 167428                                                                                               | 1.343E+9             | 126.9                | 167373                                                                                             | 1.343E+9             | 126.9                |
| 10.000 | 166268                                                                                           | 1.338E+9             | 127.3                | 167173                                                                                               | 1.342E+9             | 127.0                | 167172                                                                                             | 1.342E+9             | 127.0                |

These section properties can be used to calculate uncracked concrete stresses using the following guidelines.

- Net Precast Section at Transfer properties are used with the initial prestress after transfer (after elastic shortening loss).
- Transformed Precast Section at Transfer properties are used with the precast beam self-weight.

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- Transformed Precast Section at 28 Days properties are used with external loads applied to the non-composite precast beam.

## PRESTRESSING STEEL TENDONS

| ID | Qty   | Grade<br>MPa | Type<br>* | Strand Size | Offsets ** |         | End Offset & Type *** |   |            |   | Tendon<br>Area<br>mm^2 | Jacking Force |      |
|----|-------|--------------|-----------|-------------|------------|---------|-----------------------|---|------------|---|------------------------|---------------|------|
|    |       |              |           |             | X<br>m     | Y<br>mm | Left<br>m             | B | Right<br>m | B |                        | Pj<br>kN      | %fpu |
| 1  | 8.000 | 1860         | LRS       | 13 (1/2")   | 0.000      | 45.0    | 0.000                 | B | 0.000      | B | 789.60                 | 1028.06       | 0.70 |
| 2  | 2.000 | 1860         | LRS       | 09 (3/8")   | 10.000     | 45.0    |                       |   |            |   |                        |               |      |
|    |       |              |           |             | 0.000      | 210.0   | 0.000                 | B | 0.000      | B | 109.60                 | 142.70        | 0.70 |
|    |       |              |           |             | 10.000     | 210.0   |                       |   |            |   |                        |               |      |

\* Low-Relaxation Strand (LRS), Stress-Relieved Strand (SRS), Plain Bar (PB), Deformed Bar (DB), Single wire (SW)  
 \*\* X = distance from left end of beam, Y = height of strand center from casting bed Fully Bonded (B), Debonded (D), Cut (C), Full Developed (F)  
 \*\*\* Fully Bonded (B), Debonded (D), Cut (C), Full Developed (F)  
 See the "development Length" text report for details of the strand transfer and development lengths

Prestress Loss Method Used : ACI 209 Detailed Method (CPCI)  
 Calculated Losses: Initial = 5.4%, Final = 18.2%  
 Maximum Total Prestress Forces: Pj(jacking) = 1170.76 kN,  
 Pi(transfer) = 1108.00 kN,  
 Pe(effective) = 957.48 kN @ x = 5.000 m,

## HOLLOWCORE CONCRETE CORE FILL

| Core * | Fill Ranges                                      |
|--------|--------------------------------------------------|
| 0      | Filled from 0.000 to 0.300 m & 9.700 to 10.000 m |
| 1      | Filled from 0.000 to 0.300 m & 9.700 to 10.000 m |
| 2      | Filled from 0.000 to 0.300 m & 9.700 to 10.000 m |
| 3      | Filled from 0.000 to 0.300 m & 9.700 to 10.000 m |
| 4      | Filled from 0.000 to 0.300 m & 9.700 to 10.000 m |

\* Numbered left to right  
 - Fill Shear Strength Method: CTA TB 85B1 (Anderson)(shear strength of precast and composite section as per code)  
 - Strength Equation:  $V_{core} = \phi \cdot C \cdot 1/6 \cdot \sqrt{f'_c} \cdot A_{core}$ , where C = 1.00  
 - Compressive Strength of Concrete Fill,  $f'_c = 20.7$  MPa

## APPLIED LOADS

| Load Group & Type                         | Stages Applied & Distribution                       | Load Details **<br>(left to right)                                                                           |
|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| * Beam Weight<br>D: DL, Factory Produced  | Transfer to Final Service<br>No Load Distribution   | Segment #0: [V] 3.934 kN/m full length                                                                       |
| * Filled Cores<br>D: DL, Factory Produced | Transfer to Final Service<br>No Load Distribution   | Core Fill, 0 to 0.3 m: [V] 3.316 kN/m x= 0 to 0.3 m<br>Core Fill, 9.7 to 10 m: [V] 3.316 kN/m x= 9.7 to 10 m |
| DL<br>D: DL, General                      | Completion to Final Service<br>No Load Distribution | SDL: [V] 1.2 kN/m <sup>2</sup> full length, 1.219 m wide                                                     |
| LL<br>L: LL, General                      | Final Service stage only<br>No Load Distribution    | LL: [V] 4.8 kN/m <sup>2</sup> full length, 1.219 m wide                                                      |

\* indicates load groups generated automatically by Concise Beam.

\*\* [V] Vertical Load, [M] Moment, [T] Torsion.

## LOAD COMBINATIONS

Serviceability (SLS) & Fatigue (FLS) Limit State Combinations (used individually)  
 SLS Stress : 1.00P + 1.00D + 1.00D1 + 1.00T + 1.00L + 1.00L1 + 1.00L2 + 1.00C + 1.00S + 1.00W  
 SLS Deflect : 1.00P + 1.00D + 1.00D1 + 1.00T + 1.00L + 1.00L1 + 1.00L2 + 1.00C + 1.00S  
 FLS Fatigue : 1.00P + 1.00D + 1.00D1 + 1.00L + 1.00C

Ultimate (Strength) Limit State (ULS) Combinations (searched collectively to obtain envelope)

1: ULS Combo 1 : 1.40D + 1.40D1 + 1.25T  
 2: ULS Combo 2 : 1.25D + 1.50D1 + 1.25T + 1.50L + 1.50L1 + 1.25L2 + 1.00C + 1.00S  
 3: ULS Combo 3 : 1.25D + 1.50D1 + 1.25T + 1.50L + 1.50L1 + 1.25L2 + 1.00C + 0.40W  
 4: ULS Combo 4 : 1.25D + 1.50D1 + 1.25T + 1.00L + 1.00L1 + 1.00L2 + 1.50C + 1.00S  
 5: ULS Combo 5 : 1.25D + 1.50D1 + 1.25T + 1.00L + 1.00L1 + 1.00L2 + 1.50C + 0.40W  
 6: ULS Combo 6 : 1.25D + 1.50D1 + 1.25T + 1.00L + 1.50L1 + 0.50L2 + 1.00C + 1.50S  
 7: ULS Combo 7 : 1.25D + 1.50D1 + 1.25T + 1.50S + 0.40W  
 8: ULS Combo 8 : 1.25D + 1.50D1 + 1.25T + 0.50L + 1.00L1 + 0.50L2 + 1.00C + 1.40W  
 9: ULS Combo 9 : 1.25D + 1.50D1 + 1.25T + 0.50S + 1.40W  
 10: ULS Combo 10 : 1.00D + 1.00D1 + 0.50L + 1.00L1 + 0.50L2 + 1.00C + 0.25S + 1.00E  
 11: ULS Combo 11 : 0.90D + 0.90D1 + 1.50L + 1.50L1 + 1.25L2 + 0.50S  
 12: ULS Combo 12 : 0.90D + 0.90D1 + 1.40W

COMBINED ANALYSIS IN SERVICE - LOAD COMBINATION RESULTS  
(external loads only)

| Station | SLS (Stress) Load<br>Moment | Combination<br>Moment | Shear | ULS Load Envelopes<br>Moment |
|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|
|---------|-----------------------------|-----------------------|-------|------------------------------|

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| x<br>m | Sustained<br>t.m | Total Load<br>t.m |       | Total Load<br>kN |        | Govern.<br>Combo. |     | Total Load<br>t.m |       | Govern.<br>Combo. |     |
|--------|------------------|-------------------|-------|------------------|--------|-------------------|-----|-------------------|-------|-------------------|-----|
|        |                  | min               | max   | min              | max    | min               | max | min               | max   | min               | max |
| 0.000  | 0.00             | 0.00              | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00   | 1                 | 1   | 0.00              | 0.00  | 1                 | 1   |
| 0.025  | 0.00             | 0.00              | 0.00  | -0.49            | -0.20  | 2                 | 11  | 0.00              | 0.00  | 2                 | 11  |
| 0.025  | 0.00             | 0.00              | 0.00  | 24.99            | 78.38  | 11                | 2   | 0.00              | 0.00  | 2                 | 11  |
| 0.300  | 0.74             | 0.74              | 1.54  | 22.83            | 72.97  | 11                | 2   | 0.67              | 2.12  | 11                | 2   |
| 1.219  | 2.89             | 2.89              | 6.01  | 18.37            | 58.70  | 11                | 2   | 2.60              | 8.29  | 11                | 2   |
| 2.214  | 4.69             | 4.69              | 9.76  | 13.53            | 43.25  | 11                | 2   | 4.22              | 13.46 | 11                | 2   |
| 3.209  | 5.94             | 5.94              | 12.37 | 8.70             | 27.80  | 11                | 2   | 5.35              | 17.07 | 11                | 2   |
| 4.204  | 6.65             | 6.65              | 13.84 | 3.87             | 12.36  | 11                | 2   | 5.98              | 19.10 | 11                | 2   |
| 5.000  | 6.82             | 6.82              | 14.21 | 0.00             | 0.00   | 11                | 1   | 6.14              | 19.61 | 11                | 2   |
| 5.199  | 6.81             | 6.81              | 14.19 | -3.09            | -0.97  | 2                 | 11  | 6.13              | 19.58 | 11                | 2   |
| 5.796  | 6.65             | 6.65              | 13.84 | -12.36           | -3.87  | 2                 | 11  | 5.98              | 19.10 | 11                | 2   |
| 6.791  | 5.94             | 5.94              | 12.37 | -27.80           | -8.70  | 2                 | 11  | 5.35              | 17.07 | 11                | 2   |
| 7.786  | 4.69             | 4.69              | 9.76  | -43.25           | -13.53 | 2                 | 11  | 4.22              | 13.46 | 11                | 2   |
| 8.781  | 2.89             | 2.89              | 6.01  | -58.70           | -18.37 | 2                 | 11  | 2.60              | 8.29  | 11                | 2   |
| 9.700  | 0.74             | 0.74              | 1.54  | -72.97           | -22.83 | 2                 | 11  | 0.67              | 2.12  | 11                | 2   |
| 9.975  | 0.00             | 0.00              | 0.00  | -78.38           | -24.99 | 2                 | 11  | 0.00              | 0.00  | 2                 | 11  |
| 9.975  | 0.00             | 0.00              | 0.00  | 0.20             | 0.49   | 11                | 2   | 0.00              | 0.00  | 2                 | 11  |
| 10.000 | 0.00             | 0.00              | 0.00  | 0.00             | 0.00   | 1                 | 1   | 0.00              | 0.00  | 1                 | 1   |

SUPPORT REACTIONS DURING HANDLING  
 (+ve = upwards, counter-clockwise)

| Load Group<br>or Envelope     | Initial                | Lifting                 | Erection               | Lifting                 |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|
|                               | Left<br>vertical<br>kN | Right<br>vertical<br>kN | Left<br>vertical<br>kN | Right<br>vertical<br>kN |
| Unfactored Load Group Effects |                        |                         |                        |                         |
| Beam weight [D]               | 19.67                  | 19.67                   | 19.67                  | 19.67                   |
| Filled Cores [D]              | 0.99                   | 0.99                    | 0.99                   | 0.99                    |
| Load Envelope Effects         |                        |                         |                        |                         |
| SLS Minimum                   | 20.67                  | 20.67                   | 20.67                  | 20.67                   |
| SLS Maximum                   | 20.67                  | 20.67                   | 20.67                  | 20.67                   |

REACTIONS ON FINAL SUPPORTS  
 (+ve = upwards, counter-clockwise)

| Load Group<br>or Envelope     | During CIP Pour        |                         | In Service                |                   |                            |                   |
|-------------------------------|------------------------|-------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
|                               | Left<br>Vertical<br>kN | Right<br>Vertical<br>kN | Left<br>Vertical[*]<br>kN | Torsion[*]<br>t.m | Right<br>Vertical[*]<br>kN | Torsion[*]<br>t.m |
| Unfactored Load Group Effects |                        |                         |                           |                   |                            |                   |
| Beam Weight [D]               | 19.67                  | 19.67                   | 19.67                     | 0.00              | 19.67                      | 0.00              |
| Filled Cores [D]              | 0.99                   | 0.99                    | 0.99                      | 0.00              | 0.99                       | 0.00              |
| DL [D]                        |                        |                         | 7.32                      | 0.00              | 7.32                       | 0.00              |
| LL [L]                        |                        |                         | 29.26                     | 0.00              | 29.26                      | 0.00              |
| Load Envelope Effects         |                        |                         |                           |                   |                            |                   |
| SLS DL                        |                        |                         | 27.98                     | 0.00              | 27.98                      | 0.00              |
| SLS Sustain                   |                        |                         | 27.98                     | 0.00              | 27.98                      | 0.00              |
| SLS Minimum                   | 20.67                  | 20.67                   | 27.98                     | 0.00              | 27.98                      | 0.00              |
| SLS Maximum                   | 20.67                  | 20.67                   | 57.24                     | 0.00              | 57.24                      | 0.00              |
| ULS Minimum                   |                        |                         | 25.18 [11]                | 0.00 [ 1]         | 25.18 [11]                 | 0.00 [ 1]         |
| ULS Maximum                   |                        |                         | 78.87 [ 2]                | 0.00 [ 1]         | 78.87 [ 2]                 | 0.00 [ 1]         |

\* Governing ULS Load Combination (below)

UNCRACKED CONCRETE STRESS RESULTS  
 (+ve = compression, -ve = tension)

| Location                         | x<br>m | Stress<br>MPa | Limit *<br>MPa | Overstress<br>Notice |                                                                      |  |  |  |
|----------------------------------|--------|---------------|----------------|----------------------|----------------------------------------------------------------------|--|--|--|
| STRESSES AT TRANSFER             |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Critical Compression             |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Top of Beam                      | 5.000  | 4.76          | 14.40          | 0%                   | Longitudinal Tensile Rebar (mm^2) **<br>Required Provided Additional |  |  |  |
| Bottom of Beam                   | 8.781  | 11.15         | 14.40          | 0%                   |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Critical Tension                 |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Top of Beam                      | 0.000  | 0.00          | -2.45          | 0%                   | Longitudinal Tensile Rebar (mm^2) **<br>Required Provided Additional |  |  |  |
| Bottom of Beam                   | 0.000  | 0.01          | -2.45          | 0%                   |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| STRESSES DURING INITIAL LIFTING  |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Critical Compression             |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Top of Beam                      | 5.000  | 4.76          | 14.40          | 0%                   | Longitudinal Tensile Rebar (mm^2) **<br>Required Provided Additional |  |  |  |
| Bottom of Beam                   | 8.781  | 11.15         | 14.40          | 0%                   |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Critical Tension                 |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Top of Beam                      | 0.000  | 0.00          | -2.45          | 0%                   | Longitudinal Tensile Rebar (mm^2) **<br>Required Provided Additional |  |  |  |
| Bottom of Beam                   | 0.000  | 0.01          | -2.45          | 0%                   |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| STRESSES DURING ERECTION LIFTING |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Critical Compression             |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Top of Beam                      | 5.000  | 4.76          | 25.20          | 0%                   | Longitudinal Tensile Rebar (mm^2) **<br>Required Provided Additional |  |  |  |
| Bottom of Beam                   | 8.781  | 10.11         | 25.20          | 0%                   |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Critical Tension                 |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Top of Beam                      | 0.000  | 0.00          | -3.24          | 0%                   | Longitudinal Tensile Rebar (mm^2) **<br>Required Provided Additional |  |  |  |
| Bottom of Beam                   | 0.000  | 0.01          | -3.24          | 0%                   |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| STRESSES IN SERVICE              |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |
| Critical Compression             |        |               |                |                      |                                                                      |  |  |  |

\* Tensile stress limit in service for the precast beam is for a non-corrosive environment. For a corrosive environment halve the limit. Beyond this limit crack control is required.

\*\* See the detailed Uncracked Stress reports for full extent of tensile reinforcing required to control cracking during transfer and handling.

Company: Concise Design Solutions Limited  
Wed Oct 15 10:50:20 2025

## FLEXURAL DESIGN CHECK IN FINAL SERVICE

| x<br>m                                                                                                    | Design<br>Moment<br>Mf<br>t.m | Cracking<br>Moment<br>Mcr<br>t.m | Minimum *<br>Flexural<br>Resistance<br>t.m | Resistance<br>Provided<br>Mr<br>t.m | Depth in<br>Compression<br>c<br>mm | Compression<br>Depth Ratio<br>c / d | Warnings<br>& Notes |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------|----------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 0.000                                                                                                     | 0.00                          | 4.20                             | 0.00                                       | 0.01                                | 0.4                                | 0.002                               |                     |
| 0.025                                                                                                     | 0.00                          | 4.74                             | 0.00                                       | 0.58                                | 1.5                                | 0.007                               |                     |
| 0.025                                                                                                     | -0.00                         | -4.22                            | 0.00                                       | -0.21                               | 1.4                                | 0.007                               |                     |
| 0.025                                                                                                     | 0.00                          | 4.75                             | 0.00                                       | 0.58                                | 1.5                                | 0.007                               |                     |
| 0.025                                                                                                     | -0.00                         | -4.21                            | 0.00                                       | -0.21                               | 1.4                                | 0.007                               |                     |
| 0.300                                                                                                     | 2.12                          | 10.47                            | 2.83                                       | 6.28                                | 16.2                               | 0.077                               |                     |
| 1.219                                                                                                     | 8.29                          | 16.84                            | 11.05                                      | 14.87                               | 41.1                               | 0.197                               |                     |
| 2.214                                                                                                     | 13.46                         | 17.02                            | 17.95                                      | 23.83                               | 82.2                               | 0.393                               |                     |
| 3.209                                                                                                     | 17.07                         | 17.14                            | 20.56                                      | 23.85                               | 82.1                               | 0.393                               |                     |
| 4.204                                                                                                     | 19.10                         | 17.20                            | 20.65                                      | 23.85                               | 82.0                               | 0.392                               |                     |
| 5.000                                                                                                     | 19.61                         | 17.22                            | 20.67                                      | 23.85                               | 82.0                               | 0.392                               |                     |
| 5.199                                                                                                     | 19.58                         | 17.22                            | 20.66                                      | 23.85                               | 82.0                               | 0.392                               |                     |
| 5.796                                                                                                     | 19.10                         | 17.20                            | 20.65                                      | 23.85                               | 82.0                               | 0.392                               |                     |
| 6.791                                                                                                     | 17.07                         | 17.14                            | 20.56                                      | 23.85                               | 82.1                               | 0.393                               |                     |
| 7.786                                                                                                     | 13.46                         | 17.02                            | 17.95                                      | 23.83                               | 82.2                               | 0.393                               |                     |
| 8.781                                                                                                     | 8.29                          | 16.84                            | 11.05                                      | 14.87                               | 41.1                               | 0.197                               |                     |
| 9.700                                                                                                     | 2.12                          | 10.47                            | 2.83                                       | 6.28                                | 16.2                               | 0.077                               |                     |
| 9.975                                                                                                     | 0.00                          | 4.74                             | 0.00                                       | 0.58                                | 1.5                                | 0.007                               |                     |
| 9.975                                                                                                     | -0.00                         | -4.22                            | 0.00                                       | -0.21                               | 1.4                                | 0.007                               |                     |
| 10.000                                                                                                    | 0.00                          | 4.20                             | 0.00                                       | 0.01                                | 0.4                                | 0.002                               |                     |
| Points of Maximum and Minimum Factored Moment                                                             |                               |                                  |                                            |                                     |                                    |                                     |                     |
| 5.000                                                                                                     | 19.61                         | 17.22                            | 20.67                                      | 23.85                               | 82.0                               | 0.392                               |                     |
| 0.025                                                                                                     | -0.00                         | -4.22                            | 0.00                                       | -0.21                               | 1.4                                | 0.007                               |                     |
| Points of Maximum Ratio of Factored Moment to Provided Resistance                                         |                               |                                  |                                            |                                     |                                    |                                     |                     |
| 5.000                                                                                                     | 19.61                         | 17.22                            | 20.67                                      | 23.85                               | 82.0                               | 0.392                               |                     |
| 0.025                                                                                                     | -0.00                         | -4.22                            | 0.00                                       | -0.21                               | 1.4                                | 0.007                               |                     |
| Points of Maximum Ratio of Minimum Resistance to Provided Resistance                                      |                               |                                  |                                            |                                     |                                    |                                     |                     |
| 5.000                                                                                                     | 19.61                         | 17.22                            | 20.67                                      | 23.85                               | 82.0                               | 0.392                               |                     |
| 0.000                                                                                                     | 0.00                          | -4.19                            | 0.00                                       | -0.01                               | 0.4                                | 0.002                               |                     |
| Warnings & Notes                                                                                          |                               |                                  |                                            |                                     |                                    |                                     |                     |
| * Minimum Flexural Resistance is lesser of 1.2 Mcr or 4/3 Mf [CSA A23.3-19::18.7]                         |                               |                                  |                                            |                                     |                                    |                                     |                     |
| Note A 1% overstress is allowed without a warning to allow for accuracy of numerical methods (Option G3). |                               |                                  |                                            |                                     |                                    |                                     |                     |
| See the Flexural Design Details text report for more details.                                             |                               |                                  |                                            |                                     |                                    |                                     |                     |

## SHEAR DESIGN CHECK IN FINAL SERVICE

| x<br>m                                                                                                    | Design<br>Shear<br>Vf<br>kN | Vertical<br>Prestress<br>Vp<br>kN | Concrete<br>Resistance<br>Vc<br>kN | Core Fill<br>Resistance<br>Vc (core)<br>kN | Required<br>Stirrups<br>Vs<br>kN | Resistance<br>Provided<br>Stirrups<br>Vs<br>kN | Resistance<br>Provided<br>Total<br>Vr<br>kN | Warnings<br>& Notes |
|-----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------|------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 0.000                                                                                                     | 0.00                        | 0.00                              | -54.75                             | -74.49                                     | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -129.24                                     | 3                   |
| 0.025                                                                                                     | 0.00                        | 0.00                              | 54.75                              | 74.49                                      | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 129.24                                      | 3                   |
| 0.025                                                                                                     | 74.18                       | 0.00                              | 102.04                             | 74.49                                      | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 176.53                                      | 3                   |
| 0.300                                                                                                     | 72.97                       | 0.00                              | 104.58                             | 74.49                                      | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 179.07                                      |                     |
| 0.300                                                                                                     | 72.97                       | 0.00                              | 104.58                             | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 104.58                                      |                     |
| 1.219                                                                                                     | 58.70                       | 0.00                              | 112.55                             | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 112.55                                      |                     |
| 2.214                                                                                                     | 43.25                       | 0.00                              | 103.64                             | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 103.64                                      |                     |
| 3.209                                                                                                     | 27.80                       | 0.00                              | 98.36                              | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 98.36                                       |                     |
| 4.204                                                                                                     | 12.36                       | 0.00                              | 95.79                              | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 95.79                                       |                     |
| 5.000                                                                                                     | 0.00                        | 0.00                              | 95.41                              | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 95.41                                       |                     |
| 5.000                                                                                                     | 0.00                        | 0.00                              | -95.41                             | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -95.41                                      |                     |
| 5.199                                                                                                     | -3.09                       | 0.00                              | -95.37                             | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -95.37                                      |                     |
| 5.796                                                                                                     | -12.36                      | 0.00                              | -95.79                             | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -95.79                                      |                     |
| 6.791                                                                                                     | -27.80                      | 0.00                              | -98.36                             | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -98.36                                      |                     |
| 7.786                                                                                                     | -43.25                      | 0.00                              | -103.64                            | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -103.64                                     |                     |
| 8.781                                                                                                     | -58.70                      | 0.00                              | -112.55                            | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -112.55                                     |                     |
| 9.700                                                                                                     | -72.97                      | 0.00                              | -104.58                            | 0.00                                       | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -104.58                                     |                     |
| 9.700                                                                                                     | -72.97                      | 0.00                              | -104.58                            | -74.49                                     | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -179.07                                     |                     |
| 9.975                                                                                                     | -74.18                      | 0.00                              | -102.04                            | -74.49                                     | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | -176.53                                     | 3                   |
| 9.975                                                                                                     | 0.00                        | 0.00                              | 95.25                              | 74.49                                      | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 169.74                                      | 3                   |
| 10.000                                                                                                    | 0.00                        | 0.00                              | 95.25                              | 74.49                                      | 0.00                             | 0.00                                           | 169.74                                      | 3                   |
| Warnings & Notes                                                                                          |                             |                                   |                                    |                                            |                                  |                                                |                                             |                     |
| Note [3] Design shear force at critical section near support used [CSA A23.3-19::11.3.2].                 |                             |                                   |                                    |                                            |                                  |                                                |                                             |                     |
| Note Beam is part of a slab.                                                                              |                             |                                   |                                    |                                            |                                  |                                                |                                             |                     |
| Note A 1% overstress is allowed without a warning to allow for accuracy of numerical methods (Option G3). |                             |                                   |                                    |                                            |                                  |                                                |                                             |                     |
| See the Shear Design Check Details text report for more details.                                          |                             |                                   |                                    |                                            |                                  |                                                |                                             |                     |

## SHEAR TRANSVERSE REINFORCING DESIGN CHECK IN FINAL SERVICE

| x<br>m | Shear Steel<br>Grade<br>fy<br>MPa | Shear Steel<br>Required<br>Av/s<br>mm^2/m | Shear Steel<br>Provided<br>Av/s<br>mm^2/m | Stirrup<br>Provided<br>Av<br>mm^2 | Stirrup<br>Provided<br>S<br>mm | Stirrup Spacing<br>Max. Allow<br>S<br>mm | Warnings<br>& Notes |
|--------|-----------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------|
| 0.000  | 400                               | 0                                         | 0                                         | 0.00                              | 0.0                            | -                                        | 4                   |
| 0.025  | 400                               | 0                                         | 0                                         | 0.00                              | 0.0                            | -                                        | 4                   |
| 0.025  | 400                               | 0                                         | 0                                         | 0.00                              | 0.0                            | -                                        | 4                   |
| 0.300  | 400                               | 0                                         | 0                                         | 0.00                              | 0.0                            | -                                        |                     |
| 0.300  | 400                               | 0                                         | 0                                         | 0.00                              | 0.0                            | -                                        |                     |
| 1.219  | 400                               | 0                                         | 0                                         | 0.00                              | 0.0                            | -                                        |                     |
| 2.214  | 400                               | 0                                         | 0                                         | 0.00                              | 0.0                            | -                                        |                     |

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 Project: Sample Project  
 Problem: Hollowcore Slab

|        |     |   |   |      |     |   |   |
|--------|-----|---|---|------|-----|---|---|
| 3.209  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 4.204  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 5.000  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 5.000  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 5.199  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 5.796  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 6.791  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 7.786  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 8.781  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 9.700  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 9.700  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - |   |
| 9.975  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - | 4 |
| 9.975  | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - | 4 |
| 10.000 | 400 | 0 | 0 | 0.00 | 0.0 | - | 4 |

## Warnings &amp; Notes

Note [4] Design shear force at critical section near support used [CSA A23.3-19::11.3.2].  
 Note Beam is part of a slab.  
 Note Shear steel requirements for pre-tension bursting have NOT been included (calculation option S8).  
 Note A 1% overstress is allowed without a warning to allow for accuracy of numerical methods (calculation option G3).  
 \* Portion of the total stirrup area required to resist torsional shear flow (one leg around periphery).  
 See the Shear Design Check Details text report for more details.

LONGITUDINAL TENSION REINFORCING COMBINED DESIGN CHECK IN FINAL SERVICE  
 (+ve = compression, -ve = tension)

| x<br>m | d *<br>mm | Theta<br>Angle<br>degrees | Force in<br>Flexure<br>kN | Reinforcing at<br>Net Shear<br>kN | Bottom of Beam<br>Net Force<br>kN | Resistance<br>kN | Force in<br>Flexure<br>kN | Reinforcing at<br>Net Shear<br>kN | Top of Beam<br>Net Force<br>kN | Resistance<br>kN | Warnings<br>& Notes |
|--------|-----------|---------------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------|-----------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------|---------------------|
| 0.000  | 0.0       | 0.0                       | 0.00                      | 0.00                              | 0.00                              | 0.00             | 0.00                      | 0.00                              | 0.00                           | 0.00             |                     |
| 0.025  | 208.4     | 32.5                      | -0.03                     | 0.00                              | -0.03                             | -29.90           | 0.03                      | 922.61                            | 0.00                           | -5.43            |                     |
| 0.025  | 208.4     | 28.7                      | -0.03                     | 0.00                              | -0.03                             | -29.90           | 0.03                      | 922.61                            | 0.00                           | -5.43            |                     |
| 0.300  | 202.4     | 28.6                      | -102.80                   | 0.00                              | -102.80                           | -358.80          | 102.80                    | 847.29                            | 0.00                           | -65.18           |                     |
| 0.300  | 202.4     | 28.6                      | -102.80                   | -133.92                           | -236.72                           | -358.80          | 102.80                    | 847.29                            | 0.00                           | -65.18           |                     |
| 1.219  | 192.5     | 28.3                      | -422.43                   | -109.10                           | -531.53                           | -982.47          | 422.43                    | 576.57                            | 0.00                           | -164.14          |                     |
| 2.214  | 188.1     | 28.6                      | -701.88                   | -79.26                            | -781.14                           | -1321.79         | 701.88                    | 320.31                            | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 3.209  | 188.1     | 28.9                      | -889.82                   | -50.47                            | -940.29                           | -1321.79         | 889.82                    | 132.37                            | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 4.204  | 188.1     | 29.0                      | -996.04                   | -22.32                            | -1018.36                          | -1321.79         | 996.04                    | 26.15                             | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 5.000  | 188.1     | 29.0                      | -1022.19                  | 0.00                              | -1022.19                          | -1321.79         | 1022.19                   | 0.00                              | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 5.000  | 188.1     | 29.0                      | -1022.19                  | 0.00                              | -1022.19                          | -1321.79         | 1022.19                   | 0.00                              | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 5.199  | 188.1     | 29.0                      | -1020.56                  | -1.63                             | -1022.19                          | -1321.79         | 1020.56                   | 1.63                              | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 5.796  | 188.1     | 29.0                      | -996.04                   | -22.32                            | -1018.36                          | -1321.79         | 996.04                    | 26.15                             | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 6.791  | 188.1     | 28.9                      | -889.82                   | -50.47                            | -940.29                           | -1321.79         | 889.82                    | 132.37                            | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 7.786  | 188.1     | 28.6                      | -701.88                   | -79.26                            | -781.14                           | -1321.79         | 701.88                    | 320.31                            | 0.00                           | -183.47          |                     |
| 8.781  | 192.5     | 28.3                      | -422.43                   | -109.10                           | -531.53                           | -982.47          | 422.43                    | 576.57                            | 0.00                           | -164.14          |                     |
| 9.700  | 202.4     | 28.6                      | -102.80                   | -133.92                           | -236.72                           | -358.80          | 102.80                    | 847.29                            | 0.00                           | -65.18           |                     |
| 9.700  | 202.4     | 28.6                      | -102.80                   | 0.00                              | -102.80                           | -358.80          | 102.80                    | 847.29                            | 0.00                           | -65.18           |                     |
| 9.975  | 208.4     | 28.7                      | -0.03                     | 0.00                              | -0.03                             | -29.90           | 0.03                      | 922.61                            | 0.00                           | -5.43            |                     |
| 9.975  | 208.4     | 29.0                      | -0.03                     | 0.00                              | -0.03                             | -29.90           | 0.03                      | 922.61                            | 0.00                           | -5.43            |                     |
| 10.000 | 208.8     | 29.0                      | 0.00                      | 0.00                              | 0.00                              | -1.32            | 0.00                      | 920.64                            | 0.00                           | -0.18            |                     |

## Warnings &amp; Notes

Note A 1% overstress is allowed without a warning to allow for accuracy of numerical methods (Option G3).  
 \* Greater of dv or actual flexural moment arm.